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Program on Education Policy and Governance





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Wisconsin, if ranked as a country, would come in 21st place, just below Ireland.

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Students from families with low parental education levels have the highest proficiency rates in Texas (28%) and New Jersey (25%).



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Presidents have repeatedly called for bold measures that will bring U.S. performance up to the international level.

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The international rankings of the United States and the individual states are not much different for students from advantaged backgrounds than for those from disadvantaged ones.

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We assume that all those who pass the NAEP proficiency bar in 8th grade will pass a similar threshold on the PISA test the next year.

**30.**  $t = t - t_{1} + t_{2} + t_{3} + t_{4} + t_{4}$ 

#### A contraction of the product of the second s the second se and the state of the state of the second state and a set of the set o n " in in in the new second in the second and the second of the second o · verial for the second of the second s many a second second in the second $-\mathbf{n}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$ $\mathbf{n}^{*}$

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Students at age 14–15 are likely to be able to identify parental education with greater accuracy than other background factors, such as household income.

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Math appears to be the subject in which accomplishment in secondary school is particularly significant for both an individual's and a country's economic well-being.





Note: States ranked against the OECD countries without displacing any countries in the rank order and without regard to the position of other states.



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Without a large pool of exceptionally talented and well-prepared young people, the ingenuity needed to drive the economy will falter.

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Note: See note from Figure 1.







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Massachusetts (PISA)	48.2%	44.4%	45.9%	17.7%
Massachusetts (NAEP)	51.2	43.6	46.1	15.3
Florida (PISA)	28.1	27.2	30.9	5.4
Florida (NAEP)	27.7	28.4	29.8	5.5
Connecticut (PISA)	46.0	42.2	44.6	15.8
Connecticut (NAEP)	38.1	35.2	44.7	9.8

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